Analytic Scores

Each piece of student writing is given five analytic scores that focus on specific writing skills. These ratings range from 4 (the highest score) to 1 (the lowest score). Taken together, these scores provide a profile of the specific strengths and weaknesses of a student's writing. The following are the actual scoring rubrics used to assign the five analytic scores.

Score	Ideas and Development
4	The content is well suited for the audience, purpose, and mode
	The main idea or thesis is clear
	 Ideas are fully developed and elaborated using details, examples, reasons, or evidence
	The writer expresses an insightful perspective towards the topic
3	 The content is adequate for the audience, purpose, and mode
	 The main idea is evident but may lack clarity
	Ideas are developed using some details, examples, reasons, and/or evidence
	 The writer sustains his/her perspective toward the topic throughout most of the composition
	The content is inconsistent with the audience, purpose, and mode
	The main idea is not focused and leaves the reader with questions and making
2	inferences to understand the main idea
2	 Ideas are minimally developed with few details
	May simply be a list of ideas
	The writer has difficulty expressing his/her perspective toward the topic
	 The content is irrelevant to the audience, purpose, and mode
1	The composition lacks a central idea
•	 Ideas lack development or may be repetitive
	The writer has little or no perspective on the topic

Score	Organization, Unity, and Coherence
4	Introduction engages the reader
	 Sustained or consistent focus on the topic
	Logical and appropriate sequencing and balanced with smooth, effective transitions
	 Order and structure are strong and move the reader through the text
	Conclusion is satisfying
	Evident introduction to the topic
	Adequate focus
	Adequate sequencing
3	 Stays on topic with little digression
	Uses limited but effective transitions
	Order and structure are present
	Conclusion is appropriate
	 May lack a clear organizational structure
2	Weak evidence of unity
2	 Little or limited sequencing and/or transitions
	Details may be randomly placed
1	Lacks logical direction
	No evidence of organizational structure

Analytic Scores (continued)

Score	Word Choice
4	 Appropriate word choice which conveys the correct meaning and appeals to the audience in an interesting, precise, and natural way The writing may be characterized by, but not limited to Lively verbs Vivid nouns Imaginative adjectives Figurative language Dialogue No vague, overused, repetitive language is used (a lot, great, very, really) Words that evoke strong images such as sensory language Ordinary words used in an unusual way
3	 Ordinary words used in an undsdar way Words generally convey the intended message The writer uses a variety of words that are appropriate but do not necessarily energize the writing The writing may be characterized by Attempts at figurative language and dialogue Some use of lively verbs, vivid nouns, and imaginative adjectives Few vague, overused, and repetitive words are used
2	 Word choice lacks precision and variety or may be inappropriate to the audience and purpose May be simplistic and/or vague Relies on overused or vague language (a lot, great, very, really) Few attempts at figurative language and dialogue Word choice is unimaginative and colorless with images that are unclear or absent
1	 Word choice indicates an extremely limited or inaccurate vocabulary No attempts at figurative language General, vague words that fail to communicate meaning Text may be too short to demonstrate variety

Analytic Scores (continued)

Score	Sentences and Paragraphs
4	Writing clearly demonstrates appropriate sentence structure
	 Writing has few or no run-on or fragment errors
	 Writing has a rich variety of sentence structure, types, and lengths
	 Ideas are organized into paragraphs that blend into larger text
	Evidence of appropriate paragraphing
3	 Writing adequately demonstrates appropriate sentence structure
	Writing may contain a small number of run-on or fragment errors that do not interfere
	with fluency
	 Writing has adequate variety of sentence structure
	Ideas are organized into paragraphs
	 Writing demonstrates lack of control in sentence structure
2	 Writing contains errors such as run-ons and fragments that interfere with fluency
-	 Writing has limited variety of sentence structure
	Writing may show little or no attempt at paragraphing
	Inappropriate sentence structure
1	 Many errors in structure (run-ons, fragments)
	No variety in structure
	No attempt at paragraphing

Analytic Scores (continued)

Score	Grammar, Usage, and Mechanics
	The writer demonstrates appropriate use of correct
	– Spelling
	- Punctuation
4	- Capitalization
	– Grammar
	– Usage
	Errors are minor and do not affect readability
	 The writer demonstrates adequate use of correct
	– Spelling
	- Punctuation
3	- Capitalization
	– Grammar
	– Usage
	Errors may be more noticeable but do not significantly affect readability
	The writer demonstrates minimal use of correct
	– Spelling
2	- Punctuation
2	- Capitalization
	– Grammar
	 Usage Errors may be distracting and interface with readability
	 Errors may be distracting and interfere with readability The writer demonstrates very limited use of correct
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	– Spelling – Punctuation
1	– Capitalization
	– Gaphanzation – Grammar
	– Usage
	 Errors are numerous and severely impede readability
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